

# EURÁZSIAI KALEIDOSZKÓP



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## Aktuális geopolitika

### 3. előadás: A washingtoni konszenzus végnapjai

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Hága, 2015. március 22.

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**Az Eurázsiai Kaleidoszkóp prezentációs (pdf), valamint hanganyaga (mp3) szabadon felhasználható egyéni, illetve oktatási célra. Kereskedelmi felhasználás esetén a Mikes International írásbeli engedélye szükséges.**

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# Bretton Woods – 1944 július 1-22

- Mount Washington Hotel, Bretton Woods, New Hampshire
- 44 Szövetséges Hatalmak 730 delegáltja
  - International Monetary Fund (IMF)
  - International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), amely a World Bank Group tagja
  - Keynes hatása
  - A Marshall Segély a World Bank-et feleslegessé tette Európa újjáépítésében
  - World Bank hosszú távú hitelezés
  - IMF rövid távú hitelezés, de azóta hosszú távú is
  - Főleg az IMF átpolitizált
  - Az 1980-as évektől kezdve elhagyták a keynesi vonalat → a neoliberális pénzügyi rendszer fő támaszai

## Mi a 'washingtoni konszenzus' ?

- 1989 – John Williamson angol közgazdász (Institute for International Economics) kifejezése: 10 pont, amelyek a washingtoni székhelyű IMF, World Bank, USA Pénzügyminisztériuma rendszeres receptje:
  1. Fiskális fegyelem
  2. Állami támogatások átcsoportosítása alapvető oktatási, egészségügyi és infrastrukturális programokra
  3. Adóreform: széleskörű adótömeg, mérsékelt marginális adók
  4. Piac által meghatározott kamatlábak (gyakorlatilag mérsékeltek)
  5. Versenyképes valutaárfolyamok
  6. Kereskedelem liberalizálása
  7. A külföldi beruházások liberalizálása
  8. Állami vállalatok privatizálása
  9. Deregularizáció (kivéve élelmiszerek, biztonság, pénzügyi intézmények óatos felügyelete)
  10. Magántulajdon jogi biztosítása

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## Mi a *'washingtoni konszenzus'* ?

- A kifejezés azóta túlment az eredeti értelmezési körön és a fundamentalista neoliberalizmust is kezdte jelölni. Ezt maga John Williamson mindig is ellenezte, és az eredeti 10 ponthoz köti.
- Az első 3 pont körül széles konszenzus van, a maradék vitatott.

## Birodalmi politika

- Nemzetbiztonsági stratégiai dokumentum: *„The concept of `free trade' arose as a moral principle even before it became a pillar of economics. If you can make something that others value, you should be able to sell it to them. If others make something that you value, you should be able to buy it. This is real freedom, the freedom for a person-or a nation-to make a living.”*
- Ehhez képest még a vulgár-marxizmus is árnyalt és humánus! Az anyagi szabadság tehát megelőz minden mást: élethe való jog, sajtószabadság, szólásszabadság, stb.
- Az 1980-as évektől kezdve neoliberális pénz- és gazdaságpolitika → birodalmi politika szerves része → I. Bush elnök kijelentéseit
- IMF, World Bank, WTO → elsősorban az USA birodalmi politikájának eszközei
  - Bolívia, Argentína, latin-amerikai válság, délkelet-ázsiai válság, stb.
  - Szabadkereskedelmi börze
  - Magyar gazdasági szabadságharc (Wiedermann Helga: Sakk és póker)

# Oroszország kiszorítása

- Putin elnök szembeszállt az amerikai 'Full Spectrum Dominance' doktrínával
- Irak, majd Líbia, 'arab tavasz', 'színes forradalmak'
- Határvonal Szíria, Irán → végső támadás Ukrajnában
- Oroszország magára talál
  - Külkereskedelem rubelben vagy más valutában de nem dollárban
  - SWIFT helyett orosz/ázsiai rendszer
  - BRIC – fejlesztési bank → IMF vetélytárs
  - Gazdasági szankciók túlélése

# Az írástudók árulása

- Rések a falon
  - 1. Feigned freedom of press. Experiences with editors.
  - 2. Our media: brought into the same line, obedient to the authorities, unwilling to accept research.
  - 3. The undercover truth. Alpha-journalists in line with the élites.
  - 4. Buy a journalist for yourself – your news coverage is granted.
  - 5. Some cases from the propaganda-front.





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# Alternatív sajtó

- Rések a falon
  - Russia Today: <http://rt.com/>
  - Sputnik International: <http://sputniknews.com/>
  - Valdai Discussion Club: <http://valdaiclub.com/>
  - Press TV: <http://www.presstv.ir/>
  - Telesur: <http://www.telesurtv.net/>
  - CCTV: <http://english.cntv.cn/>
  - GlobalResearch: <http://www.globalresearch.ca/>
  - AsiaTimes Online: <http://www.atimes.com/>
  - Counterpunch: <http://www.counterpunch.org/>

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